Journey of Moving from an Outdated 90-day Waste Facility to a New Environmental Management Facility

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July 2025



"Love Canal" - Niagara Falls, NY



1942 – 1953 Hooker Chemical Company dumped over 19,000 metric tons of hazardous waste into the abandoned site.

Federal officials announced that this Superfund site cleanup was finished in 2004 – 21 years later and a cost of \$400 million



Cuyahoga River Fire - 1952







- October 21, 1976 – enacted to address growing problems with hazardous waste pollution and health concerns
- May 30, 2017 Generator's Improvement Rule established



Laying the foundation for future Hazardous Materials Managers









1976 -----1980

1986-----

-1999

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA)

Comprehensive

Environmental

Response, Compensation

and Liability Act – also

known as Superfund

Superfund

Amendments

and

Reauthorization

Act (SARA)

Superfund

Redevelopment

Initiative



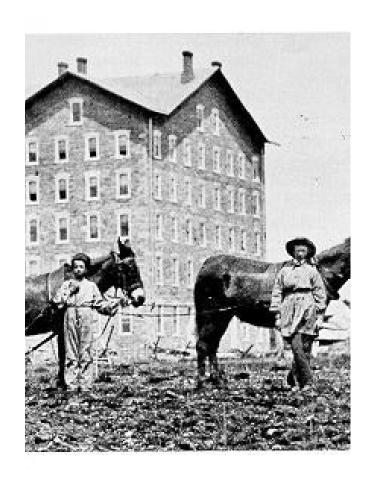
2020 Data – Approximately 4,000 brick and mortar colleges and universities in the United States



That's a lot of individual Waste Management programs!



The Pennsylvania State University

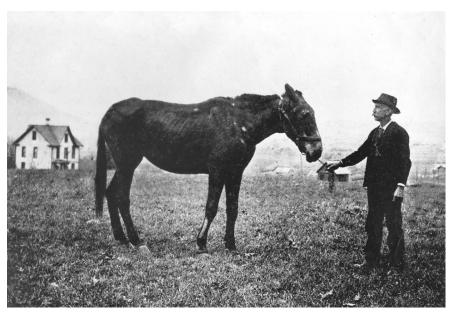


- Pennsylvania's only land-grand University, charted in 1855
- Mission Teaching, Research, and Public Service
- Impacts: The University provides unparalleled access to education and public service to support the citizens of the Commonwealth and beyond.
 We engage in collaborative activities with private sector, educational, and governmental partners worldwide to generate, integrate, apply, and disseminate knowledge that is valuable to society.
 - One University geographically dispersed; 24 locations across the Commonwealth
 - ~ 90,000 Students / ~ 31,000 Employees
 - Penn State Extension offices located in 67 Pennsylvania counties
 - Contributes \$15.8 billion to the state's economy (FY23 data)

Students in front of Old Main 1860



Evolution of Penn State's Mascot









Environmental Health & Safety Department

Penn State University Environmental Health and Safety Community James Crandal Senior Director of EHS Jniversity Safety Coun UP and CWC Pete Muldoon EHS Diann Stedman Aaron Wilmot Mark Linsenbigler Charlie Williams Bonnie Auman Manager Manager Manager / RSO Safety Manager Protection Manager Coordinator Commonwealth Research and Radiation Workplace **Environmental EHS Offi EHS Coordinators** Lab Safety Protection perations Coordinators Safety Protection Lisa Orgitano Brandi Baros Beata Clapp Sarah Abdellatief Anthony Cygan Jasen Haney Beth Brown **EHS Coordinator** Sr Biological Safety Assistant Radiation Occupational Safet onal FHS Coordinat Environmental Engine Officer Program Manager Safety Officer (West) (HHD) Elliot Laratonda George Benko Tom Larrabee Austin Olson Brett Eddinger Samantha Selgr Regional EHS Sr Chemical Hygiene EHS Coordinator Health Physicist Hazardous Building Industrial Hygie (University Park) Coordinator (Central) Officer Laser Safety Officer Material Manager OPP Technical Write Paige Laratonda Joseph Mazzoni Steven Rohrbach Derrick Beckwith Doug Noble Industrial Hygie EHS Coordinator Regional EHS stant Bio Safet Officer Hazardous Building Health Physicist Coordinator (East) (OSVPR) Material Manager Mynthia Cabrera Gos Jeff Cunningham Steven Trieb Ruifeng Liu EHS Coordinate Hazardous Material **FHS Specialist** Health Physicist Fire Protection Eng OPP Business Analysi (Bio Focused) Program Manager Jill Monahan Nathan Hahr Rachael Lucas Fire and Life Saf EHS Specialist Specialist Engineer Matthew Crum Fire Safety Specialis EHS Specialist Student Intern (Environmental / Lab) Integrated Safety Plan Chemical Waste Safety Officers Safety Officers and Use Committee Committee Committees

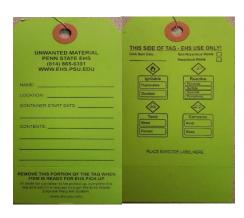
Environmental Protection Team formerly stood up in January 2021 – dedicated to safeguarding the environment, promoting sustainable practices and providing crucial resources to Penn State University community



Hazardous Materials Management Program

- Hazardous Materials Management team Includes:
 - Environmental Protection Team Manager
 - Hazardous Materials Program Manager
 - 2 Full time colleagues EHS Specialists
- Two programs have been developed as part of the Generators Improvement Rule to facilitate employee compliance with federal and state regulations
 - Laboratory Waste Management Plan 12 months to store unwanted material
 - Penn State opts into Subpart K
 - Chemical and Waste Management Plan
 - 90 days to store haz waste
 - Generator must complete waste determination







Hazardous Materials Management Program

- Program Highlights University Park Campus
 - Weekday waste pickups (M-F) in 5 different mapped zones
 - Offsite locations picked up every 3 months
 - Main Campus only location that is LQG
 - Lab Cleanouts are scheduled



- Third party waste contractor full time 2 Chemists onsite M-F
- Properly packs all wastes per specs and DOT labels all containers and uses PSU tracking system – LionSafe
- Complete the bulking process at EMF





Hazardous Materials Management Program

 The Pennsylvania State University research expenditures has seen continued growth over the last decade (currently > \$1.4 B)

- The University Park Chemical Accumulation Facility was constructed in the mid-70's and expanded through 2005
- A feasibility study was initiated in 2017 and a Capital Project for a new facility was approved
 - Combined facility: ~ 9,700 ft²
 Cost est.: \$ 12.5 MM
 - Design: Architect / Engineer Firm Selection
 - Construction: November 2023
 - Occupancy: July 2025



University Leadership Business Case



- Research growth in last 10 years
- Change in new, unique waste streams
- Improved waste management efficiency under one roof
- Potentially lower operations cost less shipments with more space for storage
- Enhanced environmental protection building design and equipment layout will lower environmental risks



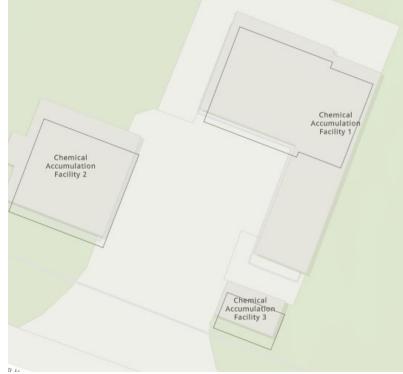
Outdated Chemical Accumulation Facility



COMPARE FACILITY FOOTPRINTS

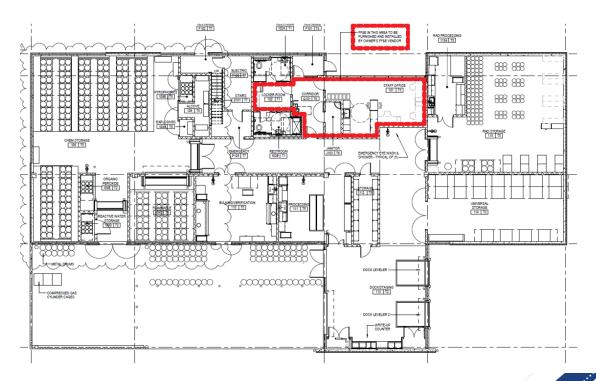
Old Chemical Accumulation Facility

- ~1,600 sq feet
- 3 separate pole buildings
- Some outside waste storage
- No restroom or office areas



New Environmental Management Facility

- 9,700 sq feet
- 1 building storing all types of waste materials
- No outside waste storage areas
- Locker room and office areas





CRITICAL DATA - Design Architect

Waste stream characteristics and generated volumes

Site information and analysis

Regulatory and environmental requirements - permitting



Operational aspects and functional requirements

Stakeholder input and community engagement



Environmental Management Facility
University Park Campus





PennState

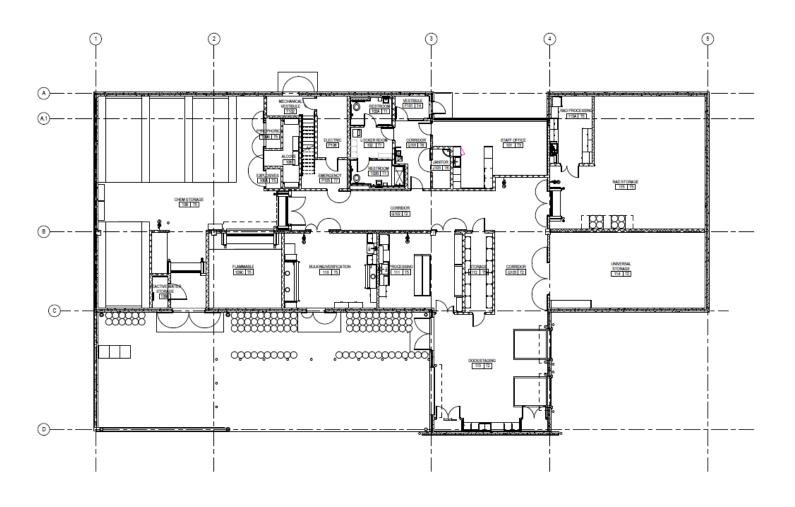
University Police and Public Safety

Environmental Management Facility University Park Campus



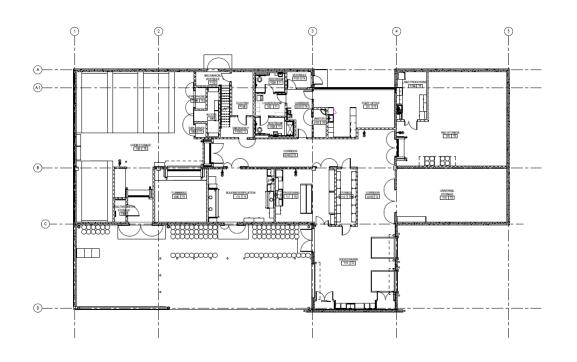


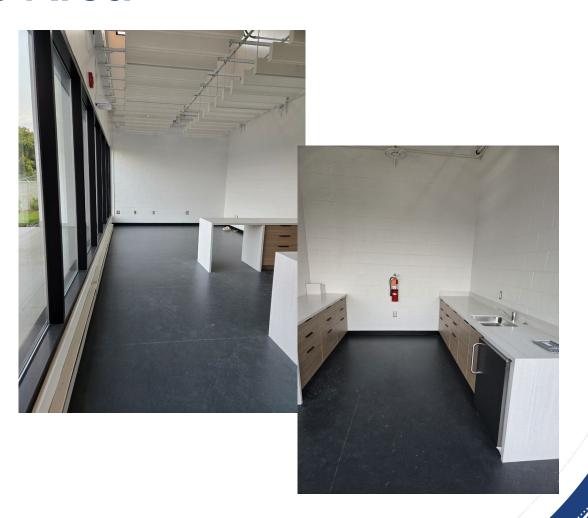
Environmental Management Facility





Office Area

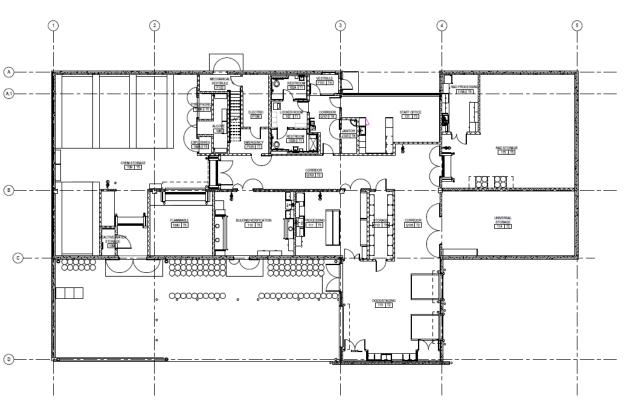






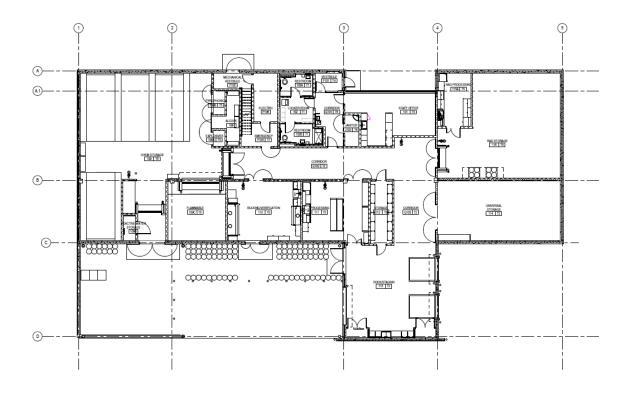
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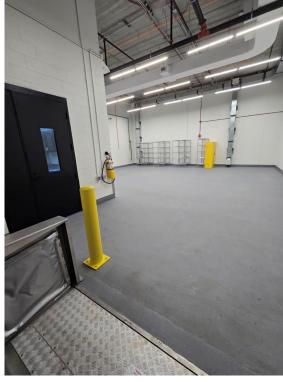
Bulking

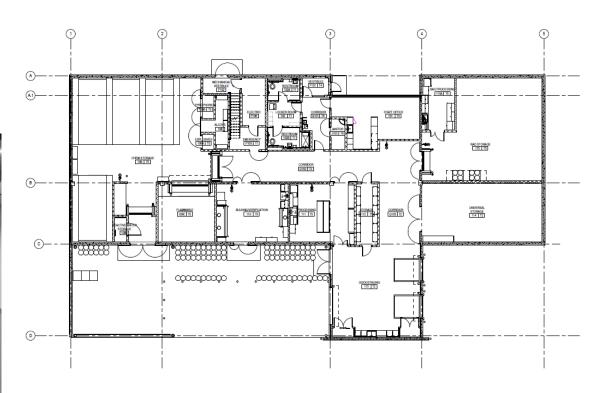




Radiation

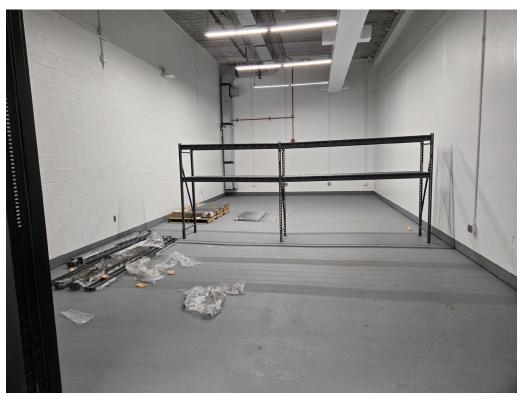


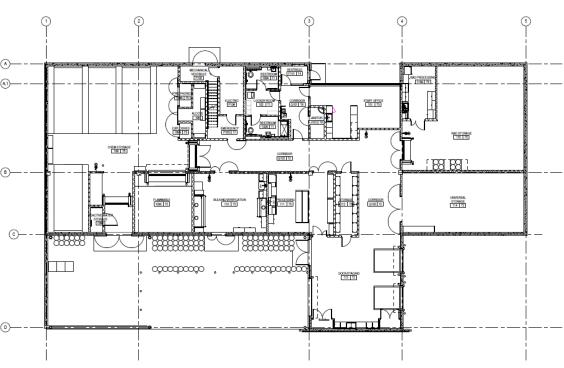






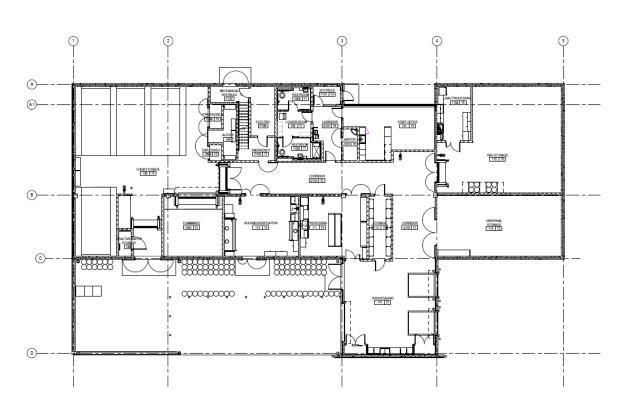
Universal Waste

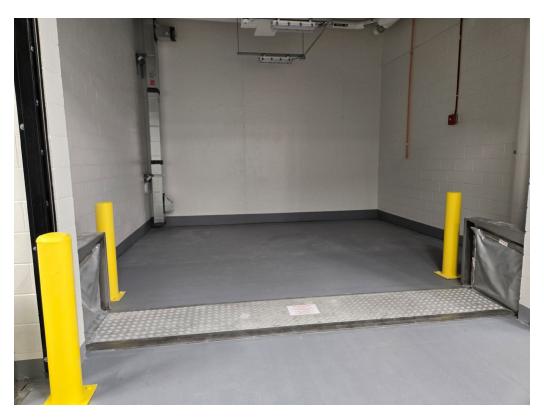






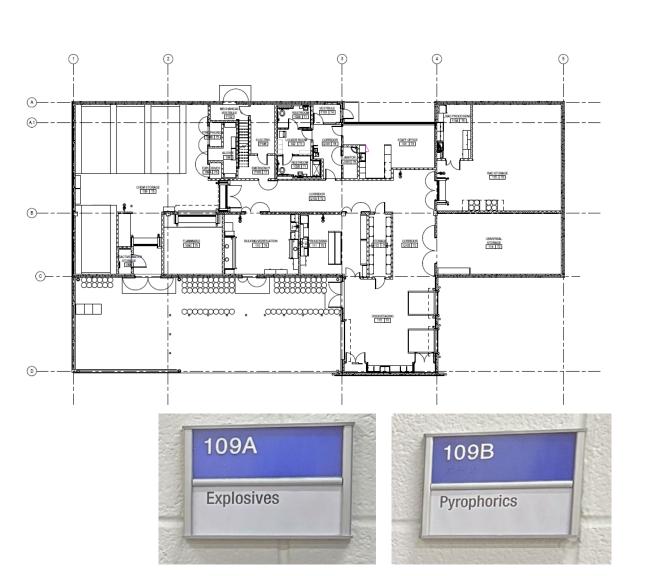
Flammable Storage







Explosive and Pyrophoric Storage



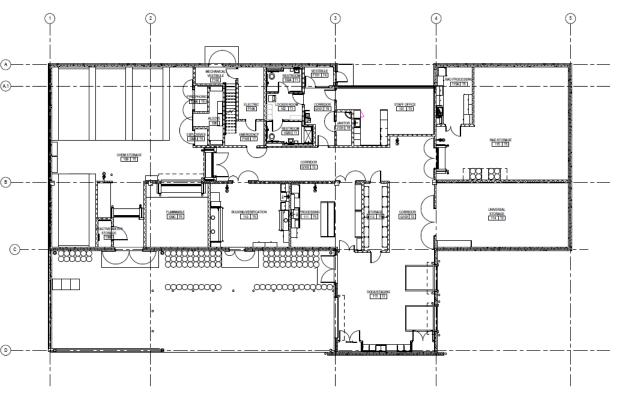




Spill Containment

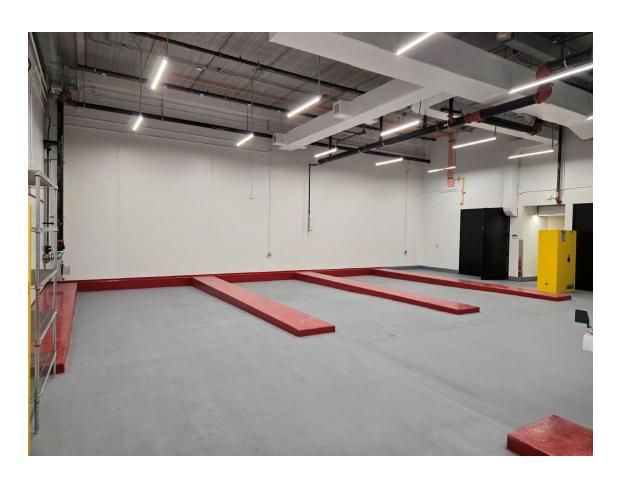


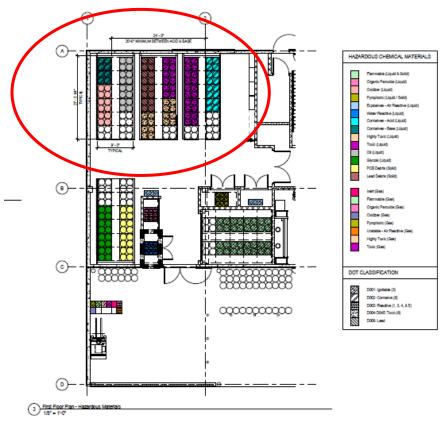
- Denios Pop-Up Barriers
 - Passively Powered
 - Self-Contained
 - 4 built-in EMF





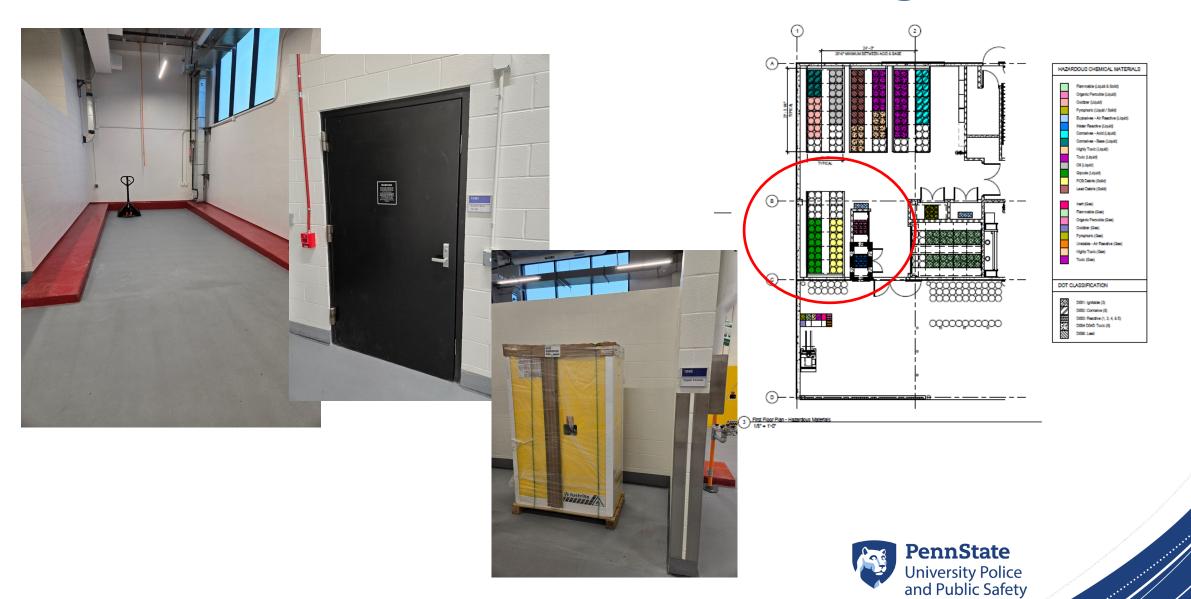
Main "Hot Zone" Waste Storage Area





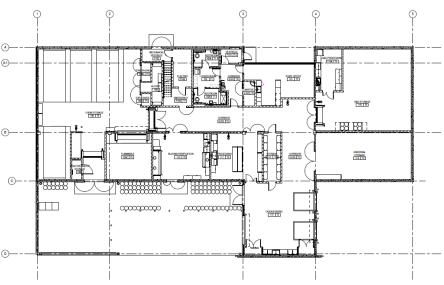


Main "Hot Zone" Waste Storage Area



Pressurized Cylinder and Empty Drum Storage







Loading Docks and Storage



PRE-MOVE PREPARATION – First things First!



- Communicate the plans to move and who will this be communicated to?
- Create a detailed relocation plan develop this plan with a clear timeline, assigned responsibilities, and contingency measures for potential delays or unforeseen circumstances
- Organize existing waste streams at current facility to make move the most efficient and safe, especially with energetic/high haz waste materials



DURING THE MOVE

- Daily waste management operations
 - Pause them?
 - Set baseline for wastes to enter new facility
 - Move wastes from old facility to new facility?
 - Segregation and transporting concerns
- Safety Procedures
 - Documented and appropriate for all waste streams
 - Proper PPE
 - Training





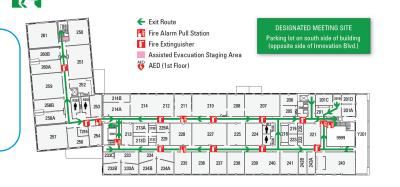
POST MOVE

EVACUATION ROUTE

Technology Center - 2nd Floor

Verification

- Equipment operations all running like it should?
- Chemicals integrity no leaks or spills
- New facility security systems cooperating properly

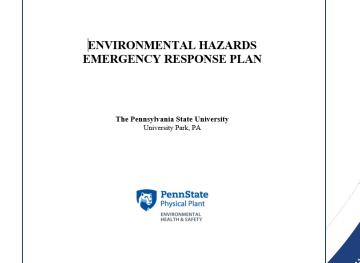


Training

- Evacuation and Emergency Response
- Updated DOT HazMat Plan
- Security systems

Records and Documentation

- Document move in detail
 - Lessons Learned
 - What could we have done better?





Questions

Does your university or college thinking of building or updating your waste facility?

Come travel to Happy Valley to tour our new waste facility – we would be happy to see you!

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